# FIVE-YEAR CITY COUNCIL WORKSHOP FORECAST

March 4, 2025

CITY COUNCIL WORKSHOP

# **AGENDA**

FIVE-YEAR FORECAST March 4, 2025



### **Financial Trends**

**Brent Bryant**Chief Financial Officer



# Economic Outlook

**Dr. Russell Evans**Partner and Chief Economist
Thorberg Collectorate



# Department Issues and Fiscal Year

2026 Budget
Outlook

Christian York
Budget Director

The full text of the Five-Year Forecast is available online at:

https://www.okc.gov/departments/finance/financial-and-budget-reports/budget-and-tax-reports

# FIVE-YEAR FINANCIAL TRENDS FORECAST

# Financial Trend Monitoring System (FTMS)

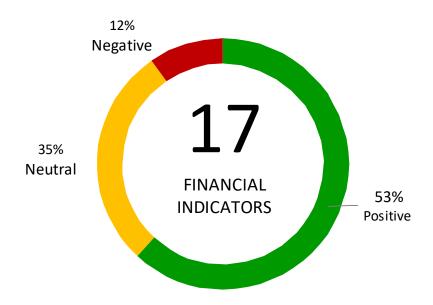
Adapted from ICMA handbook Evaluating Financial Condition

# Provides an overall picture of Oklahoma City's financial condition

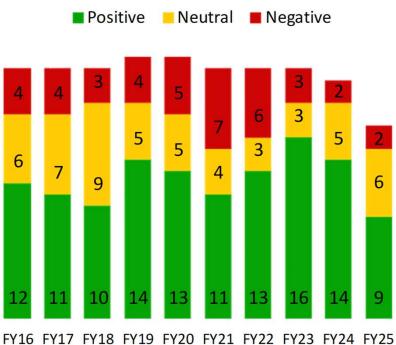


### **FY25 INDICATOR RATINGS**

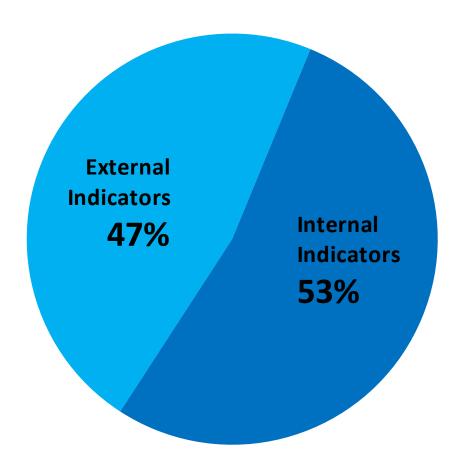
Note: Percentages are rounded, may not equal 100%



### **INDICATOR HISTORY**



# 17 Financial Trend Indicators



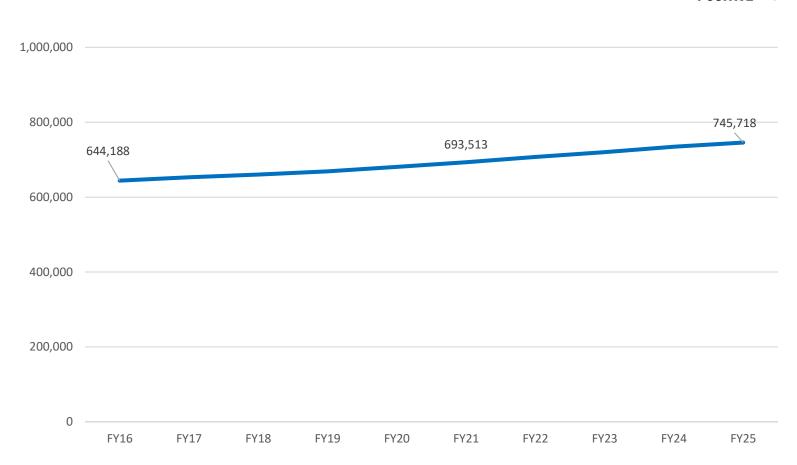
Indicators track
conditions and
demographics in
Oklahoma City that
tell us what is
happening in the
environment that we
live and operate in.



# Population



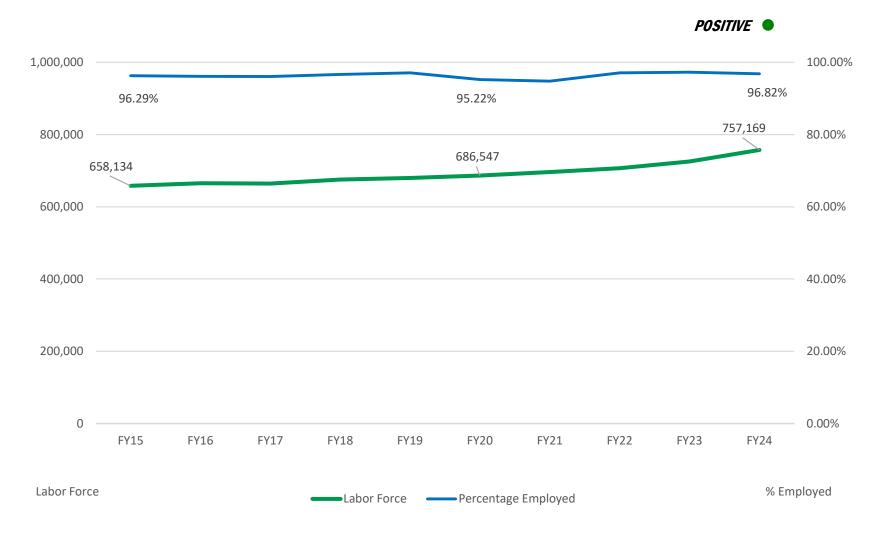
### **POSITIVE** •



# **Labor Force**

And percentage of labor force employed in the Oklahoma City Metropolitan Statistical Area (OKC-MSA)





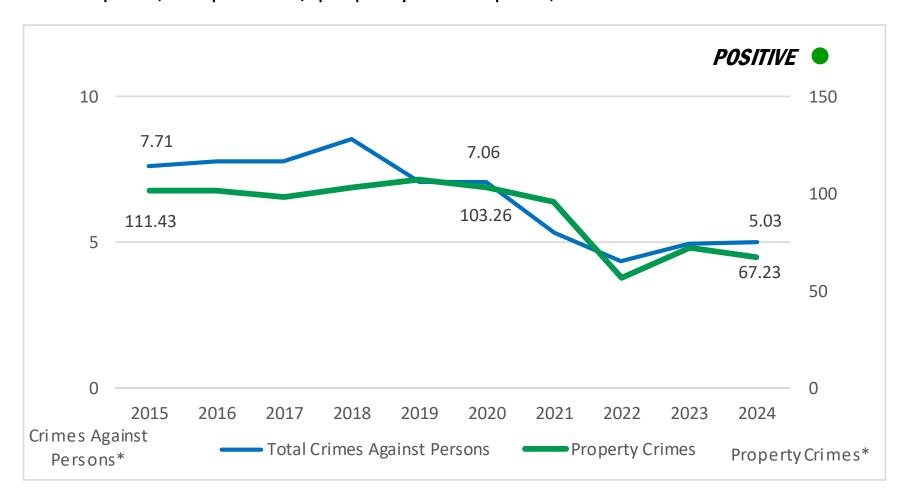
# **Average Weekly Earnings**

OKC-MSA, private sector



# Crime Rate

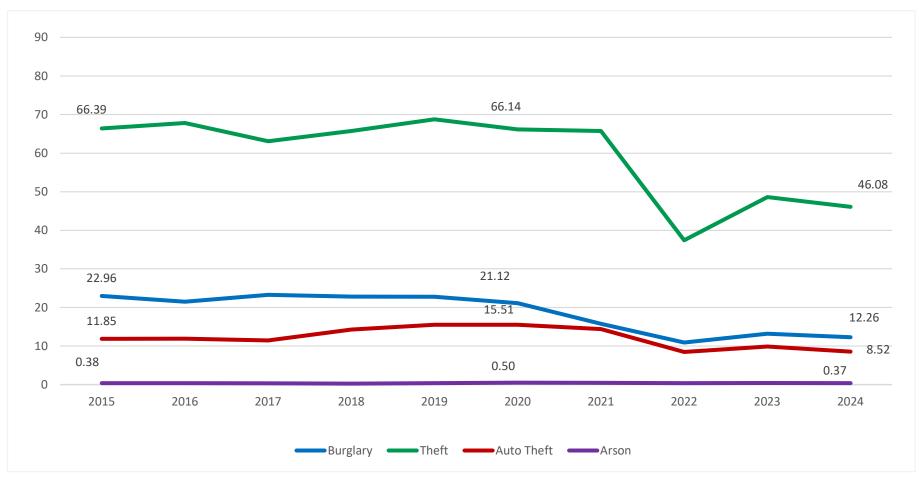
\*Crimes per 1,000 persons / property crimes per 1,000 households



<sup>\*</sup>Data for 2024 is estimated using actual data from January – July. August through December were an average of the first 7 months of 2024.

# **Property Crimes**

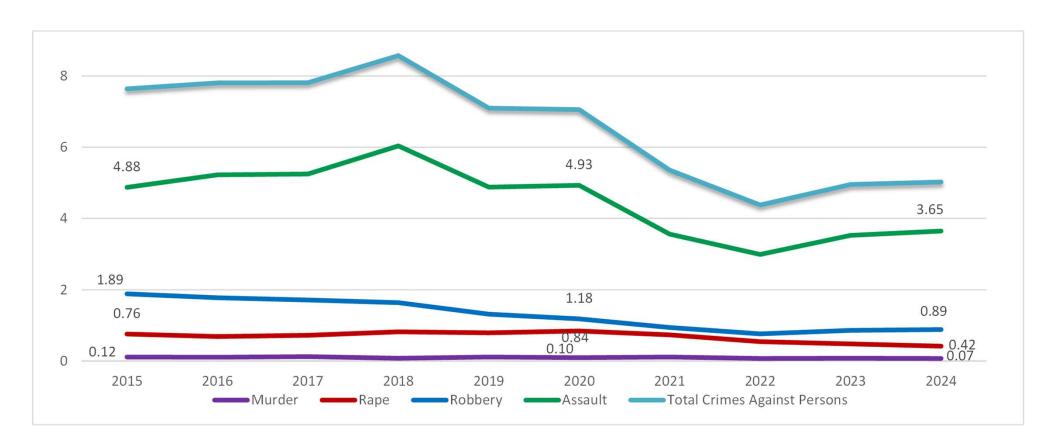
\*Per 1,000 households / 10-year history by category



<sup>\*</sup>Data for 2024 is estimated using actual data from January – July. August through December were an average of the first 7 months of 2024.

# **Person Crimes**

\*Per 1,000 residents / 10-year history by category

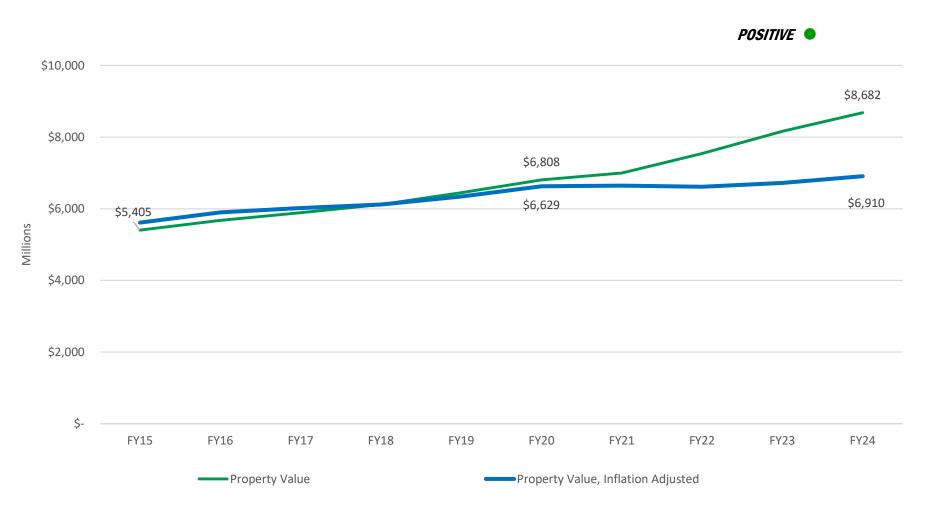


<sup>\*</sup>Data for 2022 is estimated using actual data from January – October. November through December were an average of the first 10 months of 2022.

# **Property Value**

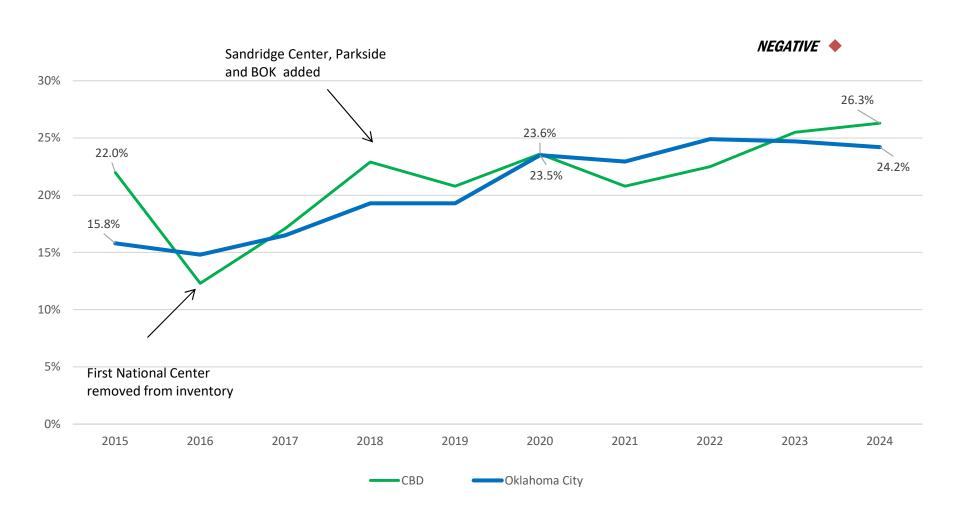
Assessed property value in millions of dollars





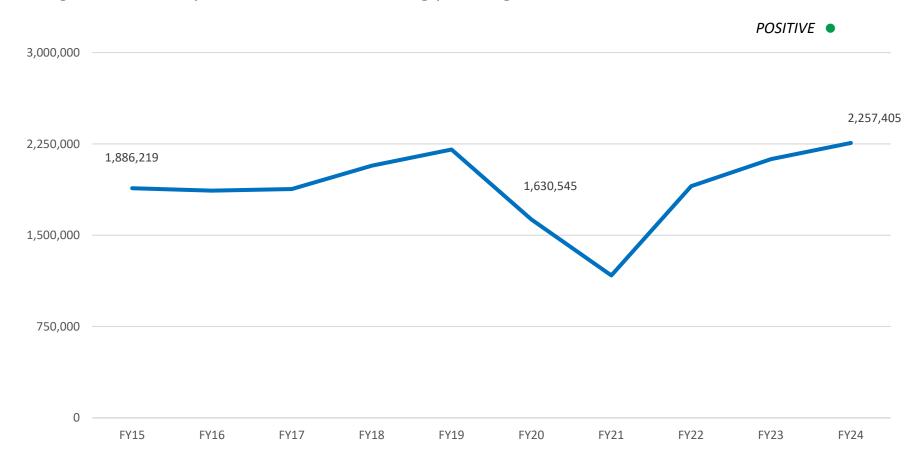
# Cafe Space GEORGE WILLIAMS PRICE EDWARTER ACCOMPANY FOR LEASE (405) 843-7474 Priced Words Co. 19

# Office Vacancy Rate



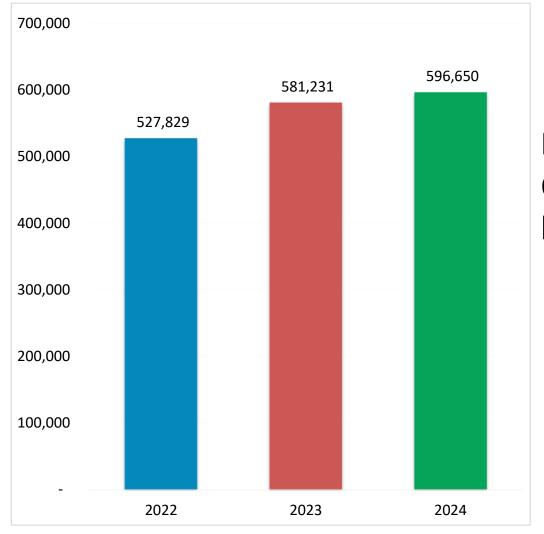
# **Airport Enplanements**

Will Rogers World Airport number of boarding passengers



# **Airport Enplanements**

OKC Will Rogers International Airport number of boarding passengers (October – December)

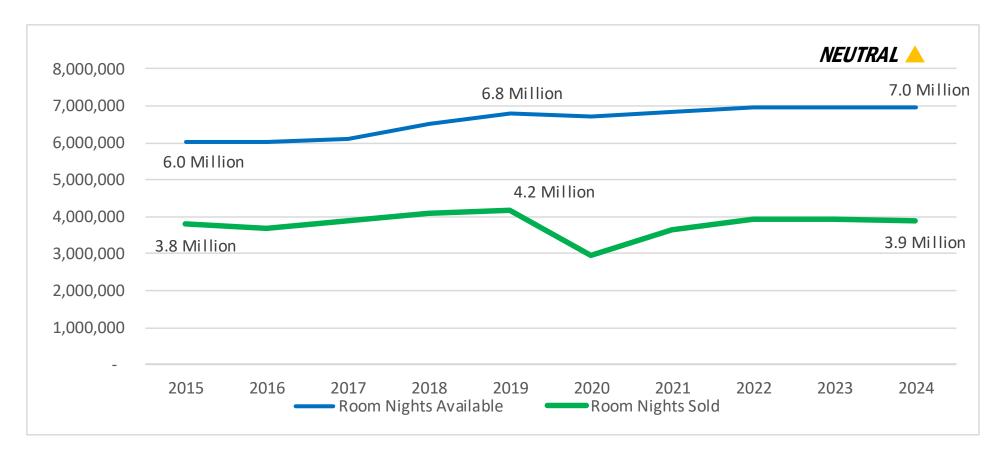




Enplanements up 2.7% from Q4 2023 to Q4 2024; and 4.4% higher than Q4 2019

# Hotel Room Nights Sold

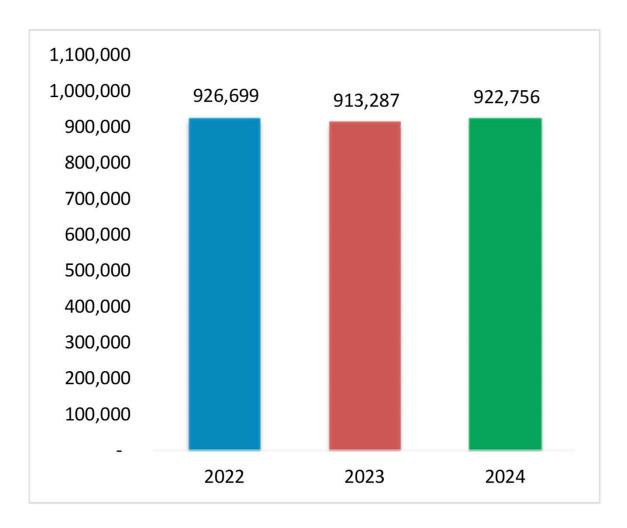




### FINANCIAL TRENDS

# Hotel Room Nights Sold

### October - December





Room nights sold up 1.0 % from Q4 2023 to Q4 2024

# Internal Indicators track the

City's budgetary and financial condition and present a straightforward picture of financial strengths and weaknesses.

### **REVENUES**

**Revenue Accuracy** 

### Sales and Use Tax Revenues

% of General Fund from Sales and Use Tax

**Hotel Tax** 

**EXPENSES** 

**Employees per 1,000 Citizens** 

**Fringe Benefits** 

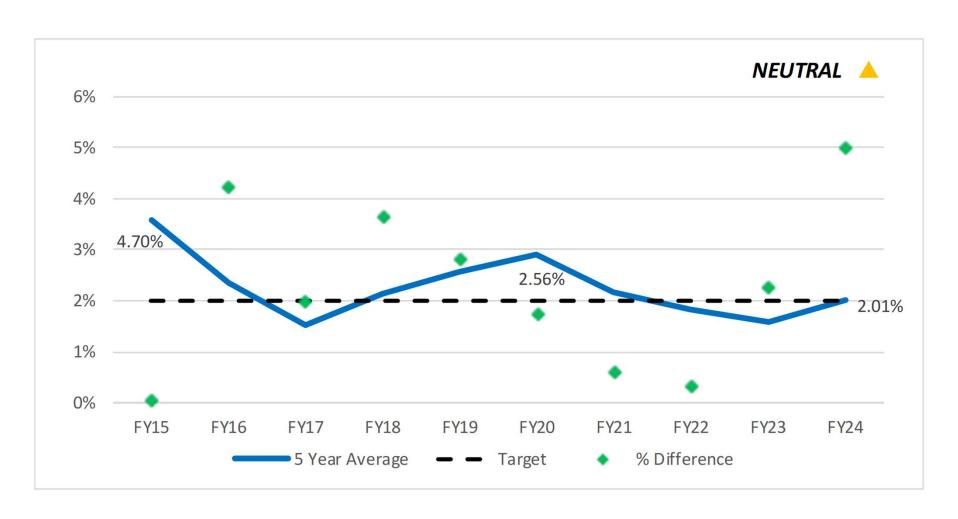
**Pension Funding** 

**Long-Term Debt** 

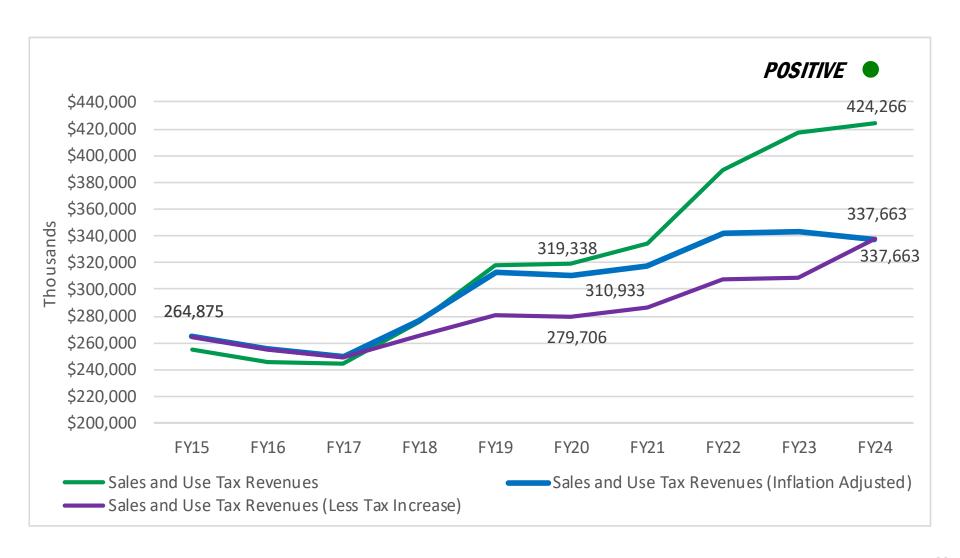
# **OPERATIONS Fund Balance**

# Revenue Accuracy

General Fund collections compared to budget

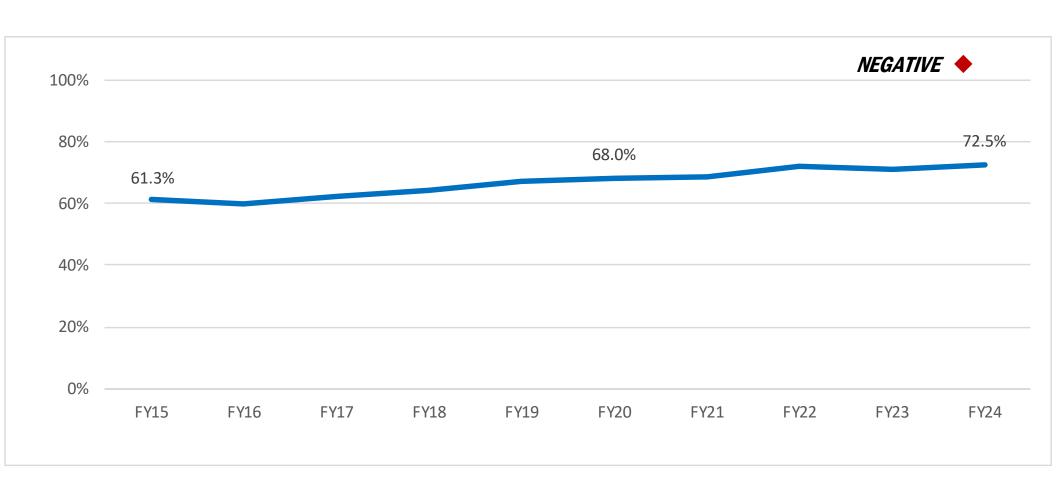


# Sales and Use Tax Revenue



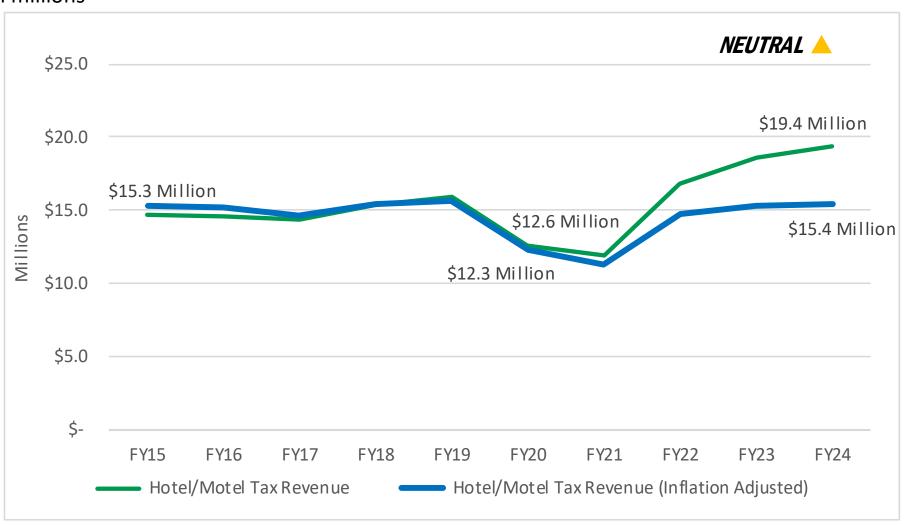
# Sales and Use Tax

As a percentage of General Fund operating revenues



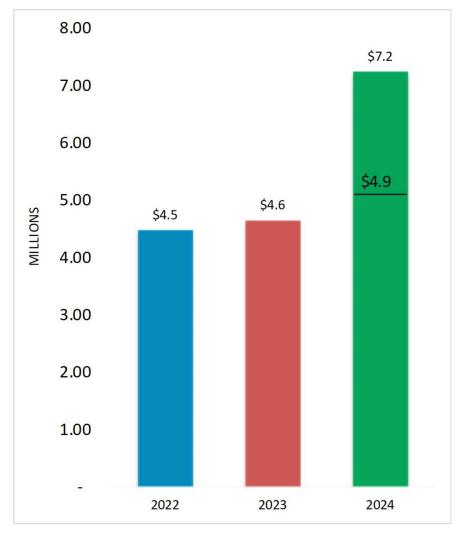
# **Hotel Tax Revenue**

### In millions



# Hotel Tax Revenue October - December

### In millions





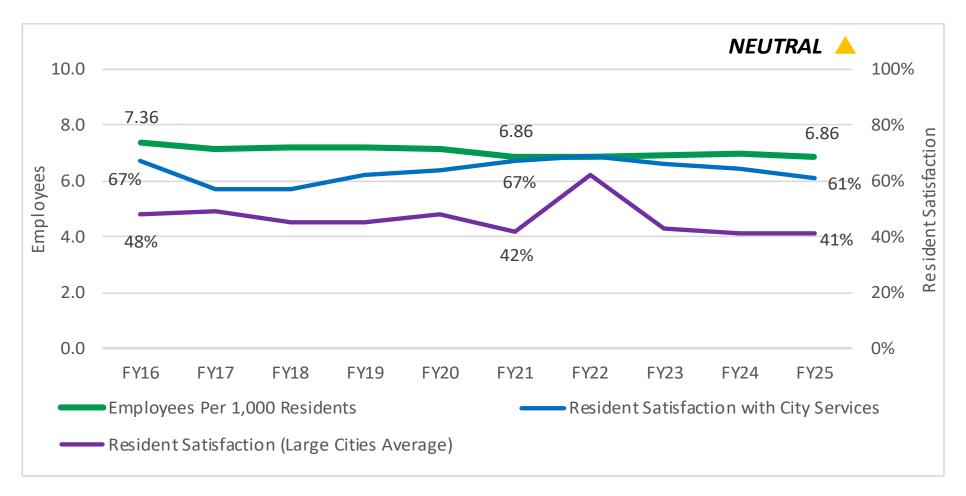
# Hotel Tax revenue up 55.8% from Q4 2023 to Q4 2024.

\*2024 includes two months with the new hotel tax rate that residents approved in August 2024 that went from 5.5% to 9.25%. \$4.9 represents the growth without the tax increase

# **Employees**

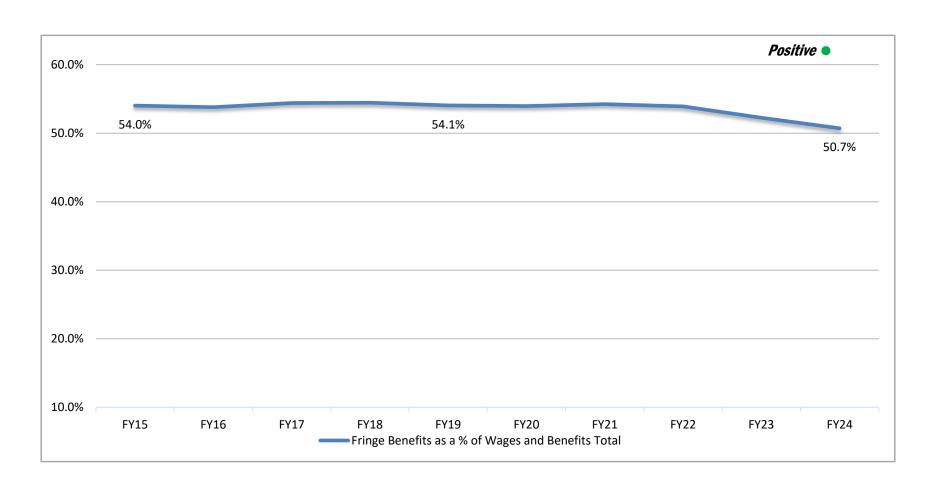
Per 1,000 residents





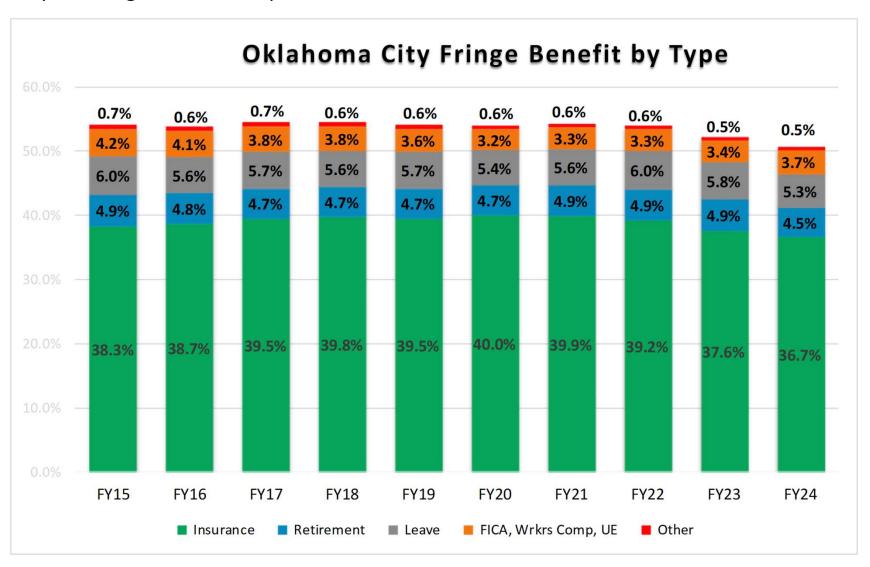
# Fringe Benefits

As a percentage of total compensation



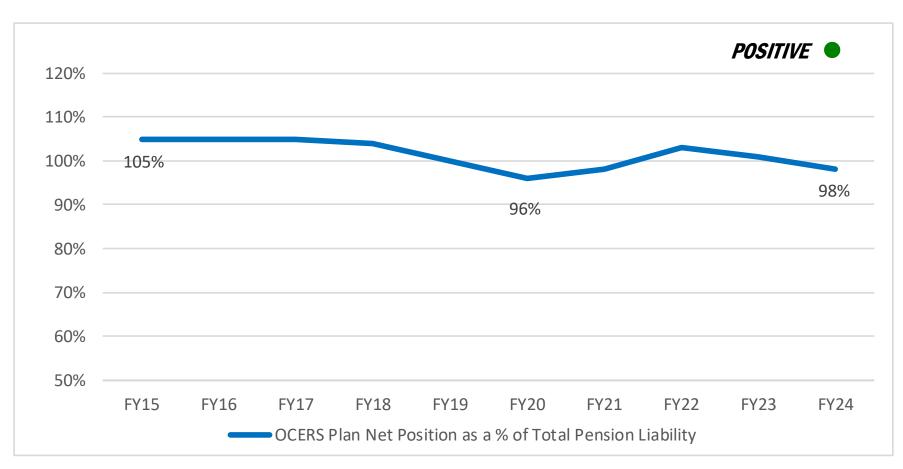
# Fringe Benefits

As a percentage of total compensation



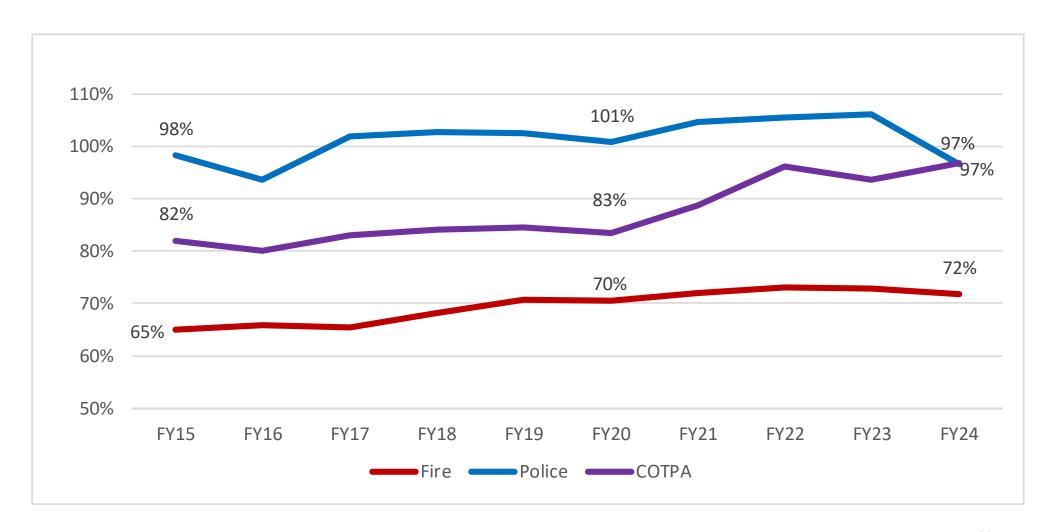
# Pension Funding

Oklahoma City Employee Retirement System (OCERS)



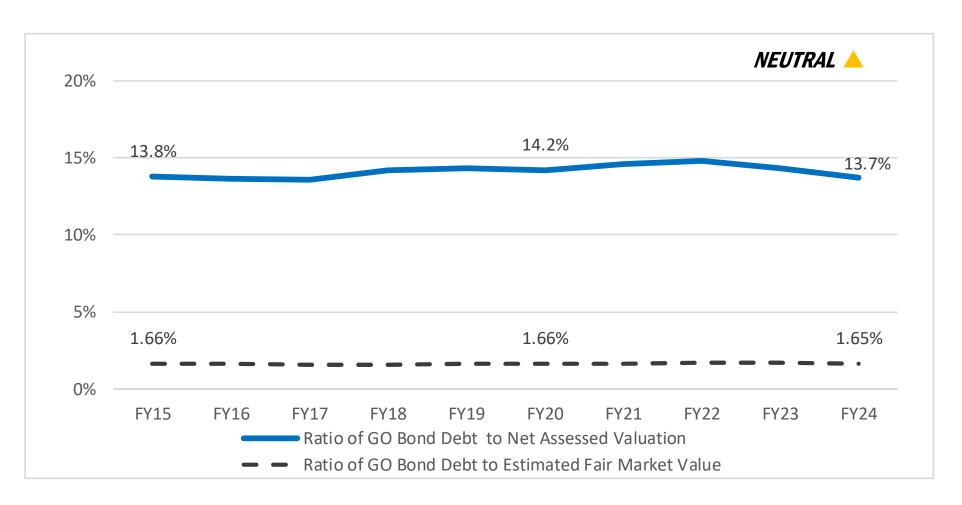
# Pension Funding

Accrued liability funding ratio



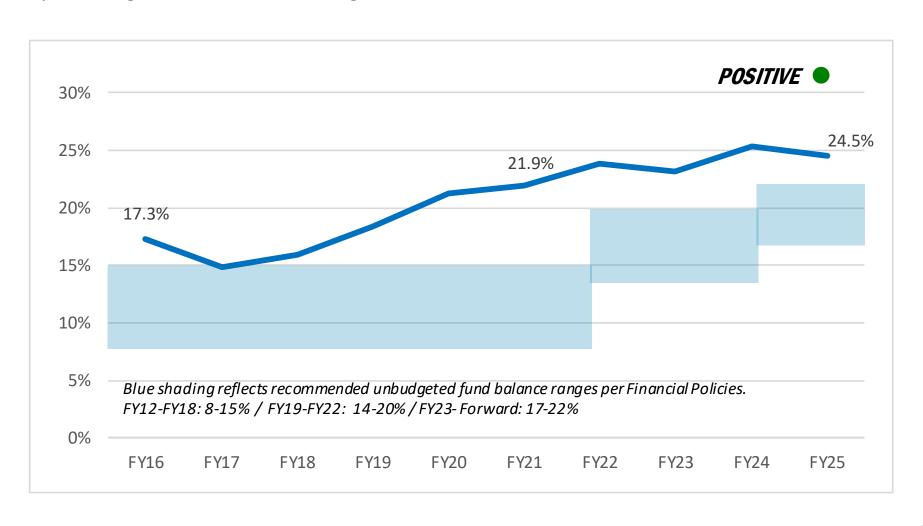
# Long-Term Debt

Ratio of General Obligation bonded debt to net taxable assessed value



# **Fund Balance**

As a percentage of General Fund budget



# Indicators We Need to Continue Monitoring

### **EXTERNAL INDICATOR**

- Office Vacancy Rates
- Hotel Room Nights Sold
- Average Weekly Earnings



### INTERNAL INDICATOR

- Percentage of General Fund
   Revenue from Sales and Use Tax
- Long-Term Debt
- Hotel Tax Revenue
- Revenue Accuracy
- Employees Per 1,000 Citizens

# FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FORECAST



# **ECONOMIC OPTIMISM IN 2025: UNFETTERED OR UNFOUNDED?**

Russell Evans, Ph. D.
President, Regional Economic Advisers
Partner and Chief Economist, Thorberg Collectorate

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## A QUOTE FROM THE 2024 OUTLOOK



The current data suggest a soft-landing in 2024 is increasingly likely, with inflation close to a sustainable path to 2% and general economic growth expected to slow to half of the 2023 growth rate. But that path is uncertain, with plenty of room for additional economic excitement in 2024. We expect consumer behavior to adjust to the new reality of higher interest rates, tighter financial conditions and stretched access to credit. We continue to expect a drag from geopolitical conflicts and disrupted global supply chains. In short, while the probability is increasing that 2024 will bring slower growth and a soft landing on a path to target inflation, it is too soon to celebrate 2024 as a year without disruption. Readers are encouraged to proceed carefully through the uncertain economic turbulence ahead.



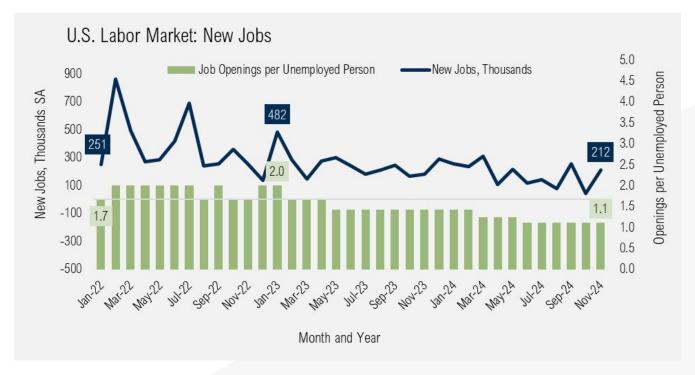
## Assessing 2025 Optimism

Where do markets stand as we enter a new year?

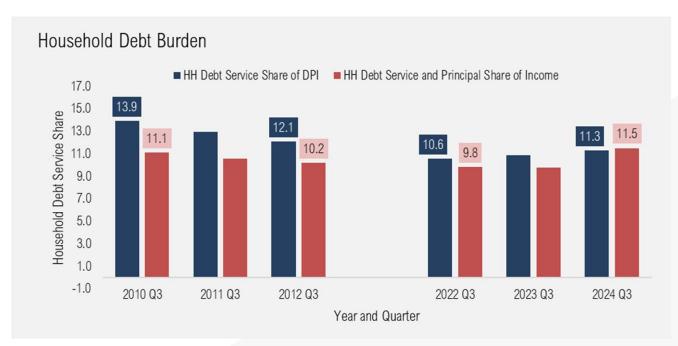
- The labor market

- The goods market
  Capital markets
  Oklahoma City considerations
  Trump economic policies

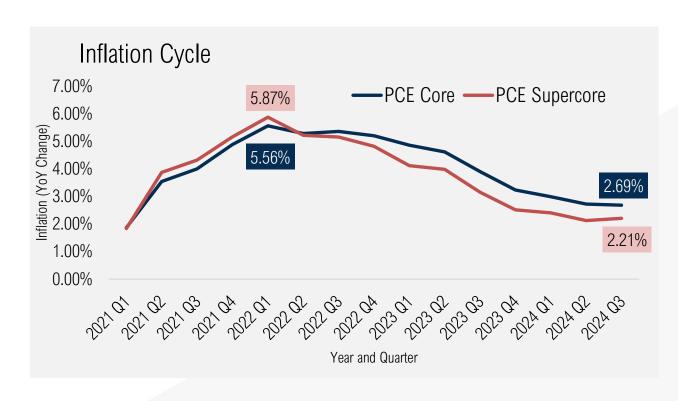
Summary Expectations for 2025



- Restrictive monetary policy eased inflationary pressures by constraining excess demand for workers
- Many labor markets have seen the balance of power shift back to employers
- Nationally, the market is roughly in balance with 1 job opening for every unemployed person and adding 150,000+ jobs per month

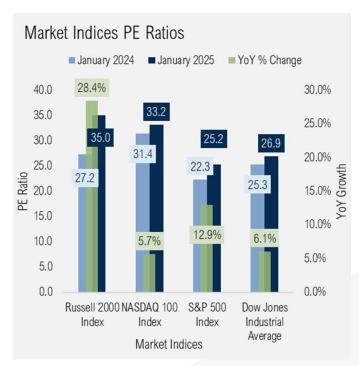


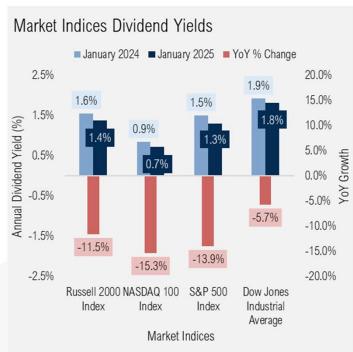
- Households are spending more than 11% of income servicing household debts
- Household debt burdens mirror those of the tail end of the Great Recession recovery
- Lower income households feel this burden most acutely
- Higher income households are using record wealth with access to credit to maintain spending



- Inflation was trending towards the 2% target in the first half of the year
- Progress stalled in the second half of the year
- Inflation stickiness
   (particularly in a few
   sectors) clouds
   expectations for further
   gains in 2025
- Absent a convincing path to stable 2% inflation, the Federal Reserve may hold policy at current rate to

start the year





- Market PE ratios and market dividend yields are both in the tails of their historic distributions
- Bull case: bull runs often last for years and earnings growth could justify a move higher
- Correction case: sticky inflation and Trump tariff inflation pressures force policy down a more restrictive path

## **EQUITIES PRICED TO PERFECTION?**

Households and businesses appear to be in good shape and can service their debt, which is at manageable levels overall. In terms of financial-sector leverage, high levels of capital and liquidity in the banking system are a key source of resilience.

While the unusually large savings balances built up during the pandemic have shrunk for many households, strong labor income growth continues to underpin consumer spending.

Valuations are elevated in a number of asset classes, including equity and corporate debt markets, where estimated risk premia are near the bottom of their historical distributions, suggesting that markets may be priced to perfection and, therefore, susceptible to large declines, which could result from bad economic news or a change in investor sentiment.





At the Seventh Conference on Law and Macroeconomics, University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, Michigan, January 6th, 2025

## Summary U.S. Expectations for 2025

#### **REAL GDP**

Trend growth 2% to 2.5%

#### **UNEMPLOYMENT RATE**

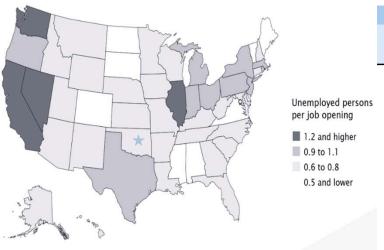
• Steady unemployment rate 4% to 4.5%

#### **INFLATION**

Inflation just above 2% target

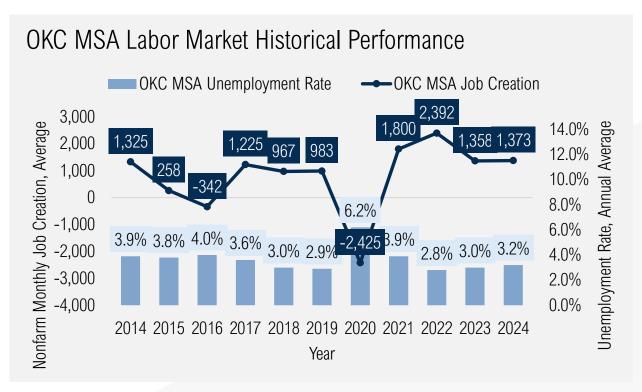
#### MONETARY POLICY

Rate cuts of 50bps to 75bps in the second half of the year

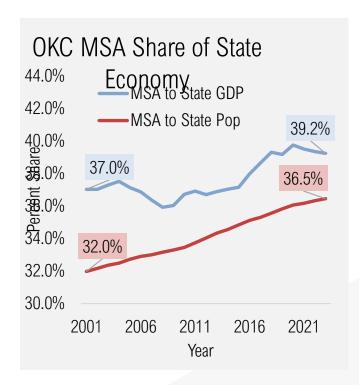


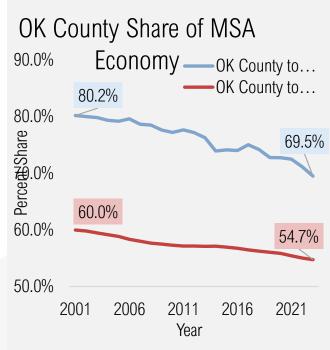
Labor Market Summary, October 2024		
State	Unemploye	Unemployment
	d per Job	Rate
CO	0.5	4.1
AR	0.6	3.3
OK	0.6	3.3
KS	0.7	3.4
LA	0.7	4.1
TX	1.1	4.1
NV	1.2	5.7
WA	1.3	4.7
IL	1.3	5.3
CA	1.7	5.4

- National measures are weighted averages of regional measures, and regional economic measures can vary considerably
- If households will indeed have to rely on labor income growth to support spending, then Oklahoma starts from a position of labor market strength
- In states where job openings already exceed the number of unemployed, the unemployment rate is rising

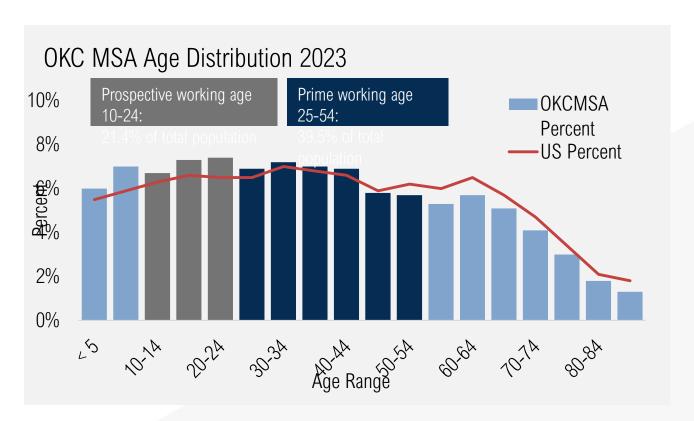


- The Oklahoma City labor market exceeded expectations in 2024 and added jobs at nearly the same pace as 2023
- The labor market should carry some job creation strength into 2025
- Population gains should drive job demand in labor intensive services sectors (health, leisure, trade) and major public/private investment projects should drive job demand in goods sectors (construction, mining, manufacturing)

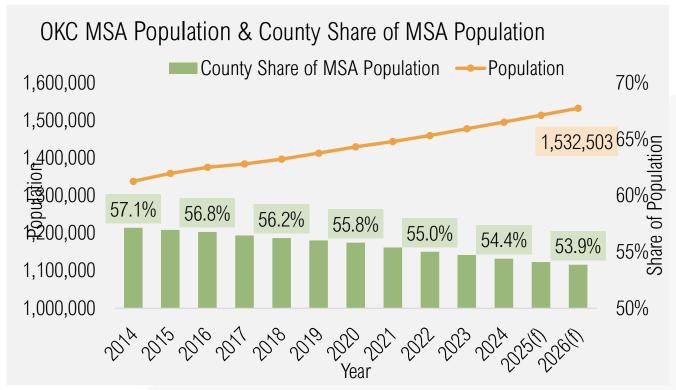




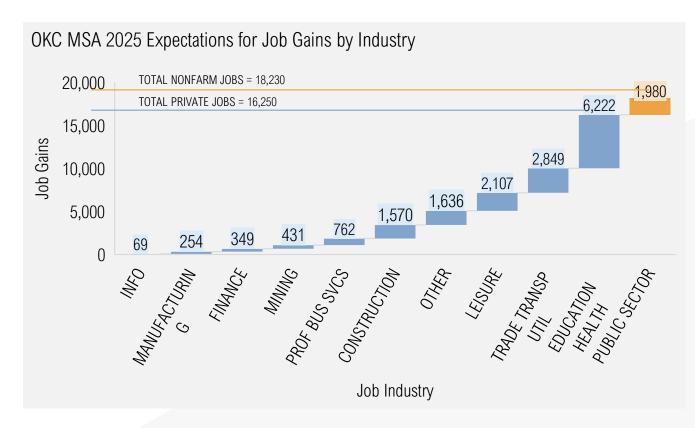
- The OKC MSA share of state population and GDP continues to grow with Oklahoma City largely driving state economic outcomes
- But Oklahoma County accounts for less of the MSA population and GDP as edge counties (Canadian and McLain) expand
- Urbanization pulls are natural for the OKC geography, dense central city pulls will require thoughtful development and policies



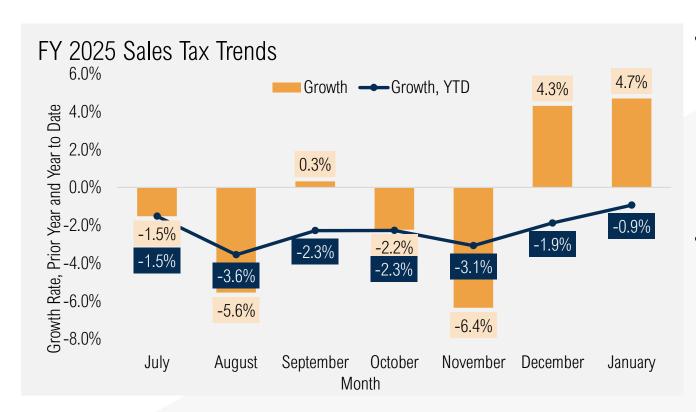
- Oklahoma City should benefit from both the existing population aging into the labor force and in-migration of new labor force participants
- The challenge is still to train and retain the future labor supply
- Need a plan to train all levels of workforce, including (and perhaps specifically) the exceptionally high-skilled worker



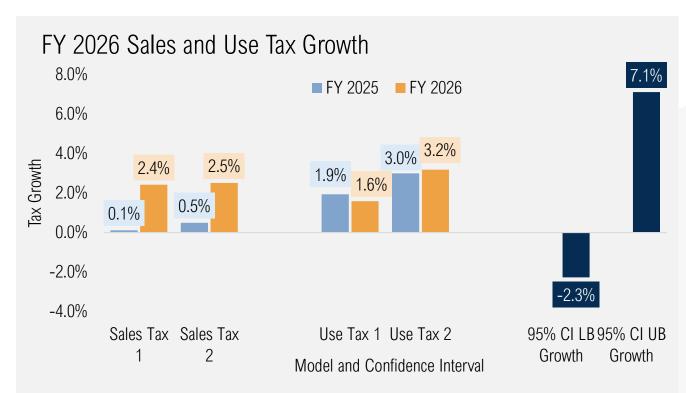
- The Oklahoma City MSA is expected to enjoy strong population growth through the forecast period
- The share the MSA population in OK County will continue to fall as population growth in the edge counties exceed population growth in the central county



- The Oklahoma City MSA is expected to add an average of 1,500 jobs per month with the pace of hiring picking up in the second half of the year
- Expect strong job gains in labor intensive services (health care, TTU, leisure/hospitality) to be compliment by gains in the goods sector (construction)



- FY 2025 is unfolding largely as anticipated in the 2024 budget workshop with negative growth in the first half of the fiscal year offset by growth in the second half of the fiscal year
- Expect positive growth in February and March to move YTD collections back to breakeven from a year ago with Q4 determining year-end growth



- Most models are moving towards expected sales tax growth of 2.5% in FY 2026
- Use tax growth for FY 2026 in the range of 1.6% to 3.2%
- The models are built around the economic expectations presented in the outlook and assume no explicit outside disruption, good or bad

## Summary Expectations for 2025

#### The U.S. Economy

- Trend growth 2% to 2.5%
- Steady unemployment rate 4% to 4.5%
- Inflation just above 2% target
- Rate cuts of 50bps to 75bps in the second half of the year

#### The Oklahoma City Economy

- Gains an average of 1,500 new jobs per month with the pace increasing later in 2025
  Healthcare, Trade (TTU), Leisure, Construction lead the way
  Population growth of 1.2% in MSA and 0.7% in OK County

- Unemployment rate stays under 4% for the year

#### WARNING

• The forecasts point to average economic performance, but the average is almost never realized!

# FIVE-YEAR SUCCESSFUL OUTCOMES FORECAST

## new SUCCESSFUL OUTCOMES



### MOBILE INTEGRATED HEALTHCARE

To meet the growing demands of alternative response to behavioral health related incidents, overdose challenges and an alternative to policing the City has allocated funding to the Fire Mobile Integrated Healthcare (MIH) program which includes Crisis Response Teams (CRT), Crisis Call Diversion (CCD), and Alternative Response Teams (ART).



### HOTEL OCCUPANCY TAX INCREASE

On August 27, 2024,
Residents voted to
increase to the hotel
occupancy tax rate. This
tax increase included
dedicated funding to
support tourism
promotion and
development and capital
maintenance needs at
the Fairgrounds and the
Convention Center.



### FIRE STATION GENERATOR UPDATE

The City allocated \$1.5 million in American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding for back-up generators to be added to existing Fire facilities without such accommodations. A contract was awarded in November 2024, and the project is currently in process.

## new SUCCESSFUL OUTCOMES



#### **FIRE STATION RENOVATIONS**

The City allocated \$2 million in American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) for renovations and updates to existing fire facilities or additional fire facility needs. Public Works has assisted Fire on this project and several fire facilities plans are in the Request for Proposal (RFP) phase and moving toward awarding contracts.



## PARKING LOT 4 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT

Parking Lot 4 at OKC Will Rogers International Airport is nearing completion. Parking activity has increased proportionally to passenger traffic counts causing our lots to reach capacity. The Trust partnered with a local architect to design a canopy covered parking lot to increase parking availability by 616 spaces.

Forbes 2024

#### AMERICA'S BEST-IN-STATE EMPLOYERS

FORBES 2024 BEST EMPLOYERS BY STATE

In August 2024, Forbes released its 2024 Best Employers by State. Forbes partnered with Statista to survey more than 160,000 employees working for companies with at least 500 people in the United States. Forbes listed 35 companies in Oklahoma with 19 headquarters in Oklahoma. The City of Oklahoma City was 34th on the list.

## new SUCCESSFUL OUTCOMES



## EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCE AND LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Oracle Performance and Oracle Learning launched in July 2023, enhancing the City's approach to performance and talent development. Oracle Performance enables online performance evaluations, focal point review periods, check-ins, mid-year reviews, and selfevaluations. It incorporates tools for aligning strategic business, performance, and career development goals.



## LIVESCAN FINGERPRINT EQUIPMENT

State statute requires that fingerprints be obtained on certain offenses and provided to the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation to maintain an accurate offender history. The LiveScan fingerprint equipment allows Municipal Court to collect fingerprints from individuals who were issued a citation for a reportable offense and were released in the field.



#### **EMBARK RAPID NW LAUNCH**

EMBARK working alongside other City departments, has successfully completed the construction of all 32 platforms, received all 9 buses, coordinated the installation of transit signal prioritization throughout the RAPID corridor, and added OKC's first bus lane along Classen and Northwest Expressway. The RAPID NW served over 250k riders in a 6-month period.

#### **SUCCESSFUL OUTCOMES**

















## FORECAST ISSUES FORECAST CAST

## Forecast issues are financial issues facing departments in the coming years

- General overview of the issue
  Not a detailed cost estimate
- Provides early warning for emerging issues departments will face in coming years

All 58 department issues are included in the forecast document beginning on page 86

## **Highlighted Issues**

• 7 Issues Highlighted

Key financial issues facing departments

• Possible Direction and Next Steps Identified

Raising awareness to stimulate conversation and action

## 7 Issues Highlighted



- - ness is a growing unusers in Otlahoma Dily
  - in August 2021, City Council recisions the "Strategies to Address Homettoniums in
  - in April 2023, the City learning the Key to Home Partnership ("the Partnership") The Partnership disentened a two year studyings to implement interpretations to address hymelessoric. The City senses as the load agency guiding efforts to develop additional pathways to housing will support system with strangers to reducing homelessness. The Participally is need approach leverages private documents from the community to fully maintine public hards aftergred to reduce bonatessance in

#### PROBRIED STATES AND ACCURATE

- Control instancement of terretowns Stateger. No. Capaid Facus to Key Printities



- The Chy mines to provide high-wealthy and efficient parallel to retain its.
- Reshootings service and support meets have increased requiring high levels of skill. bronefedge, and efficiency
- Staffing levels have not best pace with recreased domains
- Current pay plan is not commensurate with competition making employee recruitment and retention difficult
- Operating cods for IT services continue to grow

#### PARKETER DIRECTOR AND MEET ETERN

- Continue Development of Specialized IT Department total Titles
- Continue to Seek to Maximize Existing Sechnology Investments



 Departments have insulate filling and retaining employees in various failts. repectally in specialized, highly skilled positions, skilled trades positions and positions inquiring commercial driver Scenaure.

#### PROBLEMENT PROFESTION AND MEST STOPE

- Revised HR Department organizational structure
- Employer Branding and Recoultment Outreach
- Internal Mobility
- Elasafication and Compensation Hudy
- State Minimum Wage
- Employee Engagement furney
- Benefit Progress Offerings



#### Increasing Costs and Shortagus of Services and Supplies

The Infiltree Department has forced vignificant cost falses in services and supplies, such as a neway SORN technique to observe prices. Recordings behavior, supply chairs displayed, use investment availability, more functionings costs have elevated spirational and materialness expension and supplied contribution costs.

Review EPR Stocus on PROA/PROS regulation power operational and capital chaffenges. necessisting educations in monitoring and potential treatment and bissolid discount methods.

#### Staffing Challenger

The Department has everaged a 12% causing rate, or 900-plus recent positions, compared to an industry median of 7% over the past science atom.

#### PERSONAL PROCESSOR AND MOST ASSPEC

- Abouting sensitives and process after some Abouting sensitivities, and present aftermative financing changings. Evaluate and reschadule registed property and triplement researches to hereage cools. The UNITIES allower time it is employing natives including to attend and loops a skilled workflow or through a comprehensive intended of the Unities Department and growth approximations within the originalisation.



- N. August 2025, the OKC Public Safety Fastnership was announced in a continued affort to enhance crisis intervention, refine de-escalation, and promote community engagement in law enforcement policies.
- \*. The Citals Intervention Advisory Group (CAG) has been howed to help create immediate solutions to improve encounters between City Public Safety Departments and residents repartmenting mental health crises.
- · Since turnary 2013, ell police recruit climate have completed the 40-losse marriculum for crisis intersection training \$17%.

#### PERSONAL DIRECTION AND NEXT STEPS

- Development and operation of mobile resource favors.
- Develop Public Salvey Partnership community organisment plan.



- - But Rapid Travel (MT) operations funding to support Maps 4 (MT alignment
- Expital investment hinding.
- -CMSARK Headquarters communition costs for new transit feedby printing and
- Greet Funding Josef March funding for Finbers! Shoult Administration (FDA) grants to support transit for the Los Angeles 2029 Summer Olympics
- BTA and Regional Transit initiatives.
- XTA Disaboral Transportation Authority's quiem vision plan adopted, afternative analysis studies for earth/unath correlar and east correlar complete

#### POSSER! / INVOCATION AND MOST STORY

- EMBARK will continue to seek funding via the General Obligation (GO) Burnil. efection and continue to seek FTA grant funding for capital investments.
- EMBARK will already alternative revenue sources for future ignorating costs.
- 85A to work with member offers to evaluate timing of a potential work for dealizaged funding for regional transit.



- 4. The City inquants a large network of infrastructure and capital equipment
- While the City has been successful in securing unter approval for capital funding initiatives, future outcome is not guaranteest, and many maintenance and repair results
- Facing increased pressure in funding capital needs due to various boxes such as suggly shall disrigations, inflation, and labor shortages

#### PRINCIPLE DIRECTION AND NEXT EXERG

- Capital Ingelowners Man
- \* Capital agent structure
- Monthisation of funding sources II ligital maintenance counse, GC band funding, and review will lesy heard.

## **Department Issues Section**

#### New Issues

**New Park Assets** 

Comprehensive Plan Implementation

Accessible Digital Services

Public Information and Engagement

General Obligations Bonds/Infrastructure Funding

LA28 Olympics in OKC

New Oklahoma City Arena

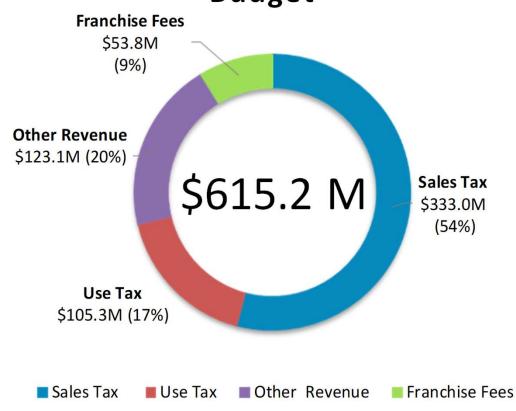
## FIVE-YEAR GENERAL FUND REVENUES FORECAST

TRENDS AND FORECAST

### **FY25 General Fund Revenue**

Where the money comes from

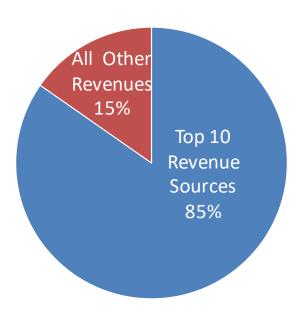
## FY25 General Fund Operating Revenue Budget



## **General Fund Operating Revenue Budget**

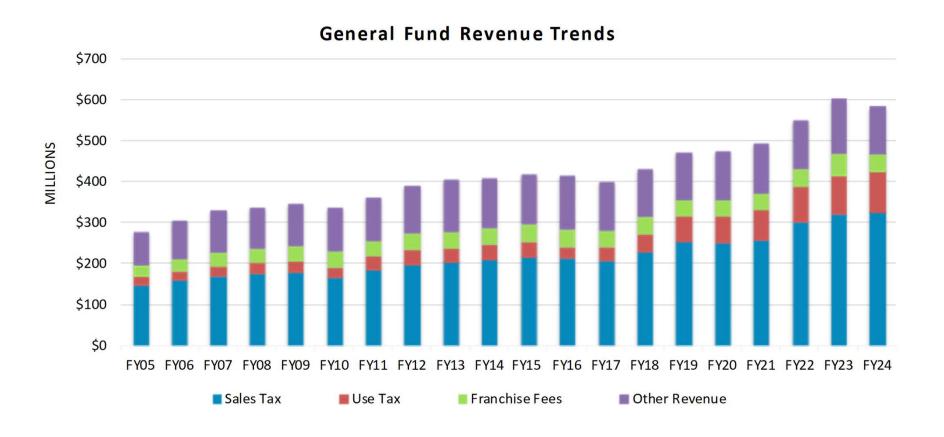
Top 10 Budgeted Revenue Sources in FY25

## General Fund FY25 Operating Revenue Budget



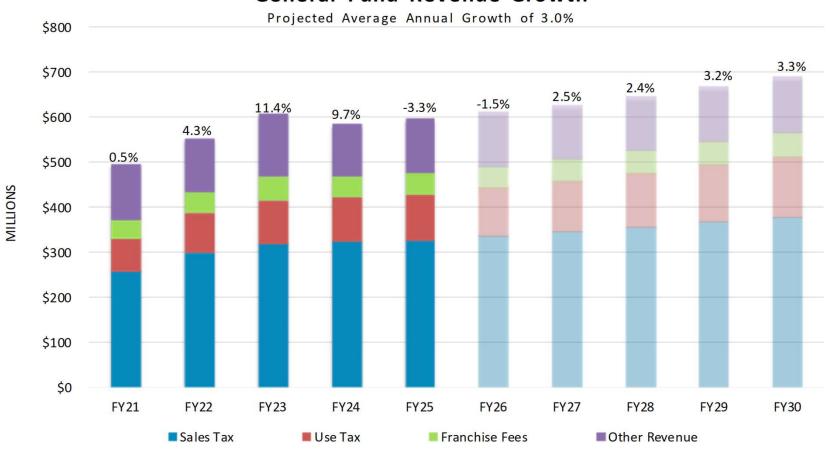
	Revenue Source	FY25 Budget	% of GF	Category
1	Sales Tax	\$332,958,868	54%	Sales Tax
2	Use Tax	\$105,295,496	17%	Use Tax
3	OG&E Franchise Fee	\$31,086,082	5%	Franchise Fees
4	Fire Wage Adjustment	\$13,311,820	2%	Other Revenue
5	Police Wage Adjustment	\$10,220,923	2%	Other Revenue
6	Public Works TMS Charges	\$6,511,677	1%	Other Revenue
7	ONG	\$7,212,295	1%	Franchise Fees
8	Building Permits	\$5,219,804	1%	Other Revenue
9	Court Fees	\$4,451,245	1%	Other Revenue
10	Commercial Vehicle Tax	\$4,742,360	1%	Other Revenue
	TOTAL	\$521.010.570	85%	

## **General Fund Operating Revenue Trends**



## **General Fund Operating Revenues**

#### General Fund Revenue Growth



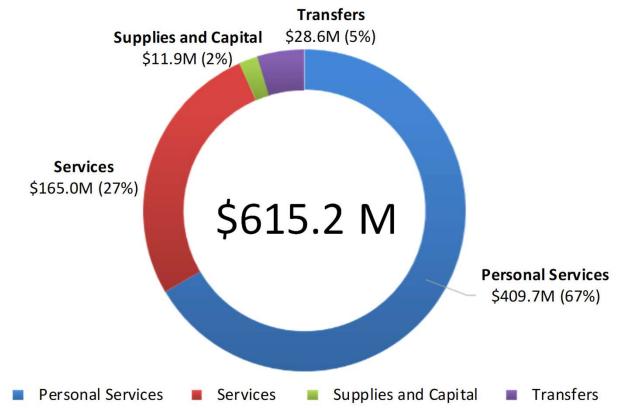
## FIVE-YEAR GENERAL FUND EXPENSES FORECAST

TRENDS AND FORECAST

## **FY25 General Fund Expense Budget**

Where the money is spent

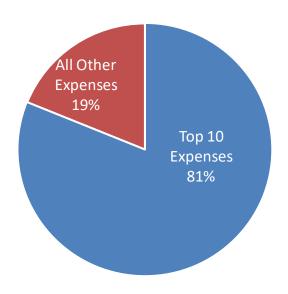




## **General Fund Expense Budget**

Top 10 Budgeted Expenses in FY25

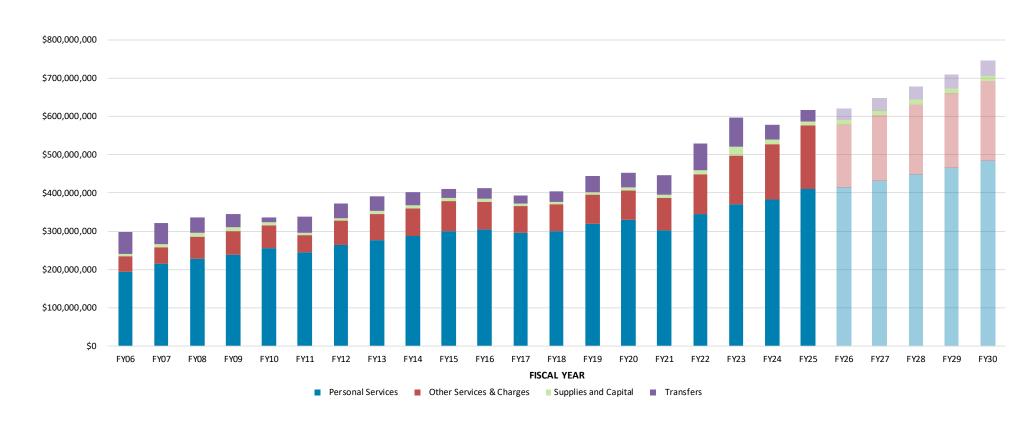
#### General Fund FY25 Expense Budget



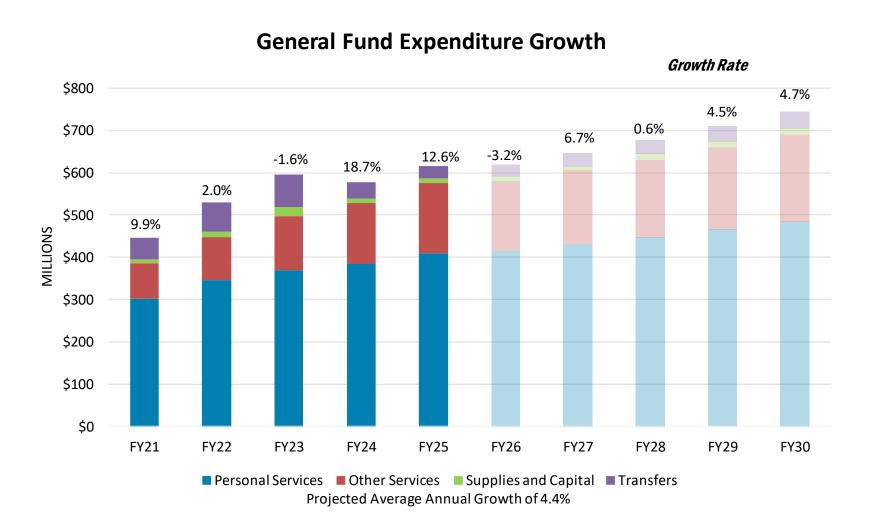
Expense	FY25 Budget	% of GF	Category
1 Salaries and Wages	\$286,718,680	47%	Personal Services
2 Health and Welfare Insurance	\$50,580,019	8%	Personal Services
3 Payments to COTPA	\$39,599,283	6%	Other Services
4 Retirement/Pension Contributions	\$30,595,833	5%	Personal Services
5 Chargeback - IT	\$28,773,358	4%	Other Services
6 Payment to OCEDT	\$18,527,145	3%	Other Services
7 Transfer to OCPPA	\$15,966,081	3%	Transfers
8 Chargeback - Risk Management	\$10,169,728	2%	Other Services
9 OPEB Expense	\$12,314,341	2%	Personal Services
10 Transfer to Capital Improvement Fund	\$5,792,302	1%	Transfers
TOTAL	\$499,036,770	81%	

## **General Fund Expense Trends**

#### **General Fund Expense Trends and Projections**

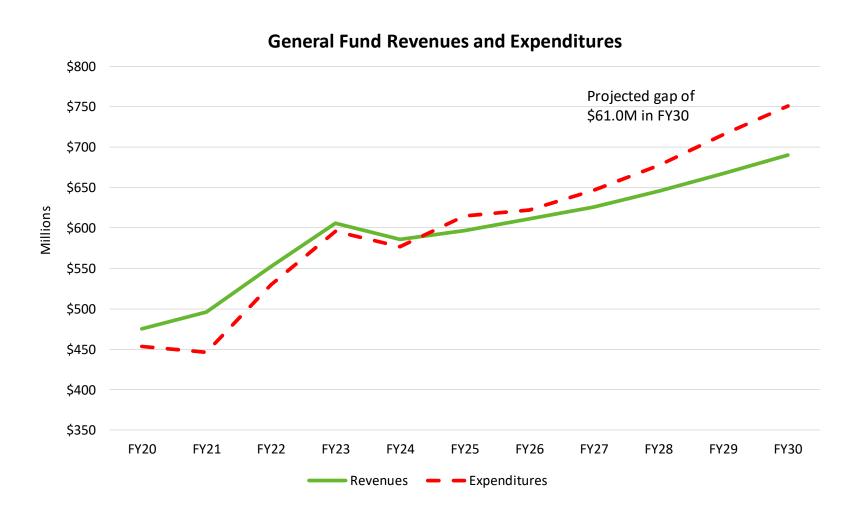


## **General Fund Expenditures**



# FIVE-YEAR GENERAL FUND GAP FORECAST

## Projected Gap



## Closing the Gap



# FIVE-YEAR BUDGET OUTLOOK FORECAST

## FY25 General Fund Revenue Status



6 of 10 revenue categories were above budget

	\$
	Above/(Below)
Revenue Category*	YTD Budget
Sales Tax	(\$5,115,056) ◆
Use Tax	(\$2,081,653) ◆
Franchise Fees	\$598,200
Service Charges	(\$4,218,395) ◆
Administrative Charges	(\$581,348) 🔸
Fines & Forfeiture	\$198,309
Licenses & Permits	\$1,639,056
Other Taxes	\$158,973
Other Revenue	\$1,860,847
Operating Transfers In	\$36,185
GENERAL FUND TOTAL	(\$7,504,882)

<sup>\*</sup>General Fund Revenue for the first 6 months of FY25

## **Projected Revenue Growth in FY26**

Sales Tax	2.4%
Use Tax	6.0%
Other Taxes	0.7%
Franchise Fees	2.6%
Licenses and Fees	4.6%
Fines	-10.2%
Other Revenue	-5.4%
Service Charges	0.3%
Administrative Charges	0.9%
Transfers	1.0%
Overall Growth	2.5%

## **FY26 Expense Assumptions**

## Personal Services growing \$5.6 million

- Pay increases granted in FY25 and merit increases
- Changes within health insurance and salary reserve
- Changes within the Classification and Compensation Study

## Services growing \$1.1 million

- Increases in payments to COTPA
- Increase in IT contract
- Changes within payments to OCEDT for economic development initiatives

## **FY26 Budget Assumptions**

Revenue	\$610,854,318
Expenses	\$622,318,406
Surplus/(Gap)	(\$11,464,088)

- 1.5% Cuts Requested for Police and Fire
- 4.5% Cuts Requested for all other Departments

### Starts with Same Service Level Budget

- Starts with the FY25 Budget as the base level
- Adjusts for personnel related costs
- Estimates the cost to provide the same services in the coming year

## FY26 Budget Calendar



# FIVE-YEAR CITY COUNCIL WORKSHOP FORECAST